**Образовательный минимум по английскому языку,**

**1 триместр, 2021-2022 уч.года, 9 класс**

**1. Монологическая речь**

**1. Составить связный рассказ по теме: «Изучение английского языка в современном обществе»**

**You are going to give a talk about learning English. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).**

**Remember to say:**

**● how long you have been learning English;**

**● why most Russian students learn English at school;**

**● what you use English out of the classroom for.**

* **what your attitude to learning English is.**

**You have to talk continuously.**

 **I want to talk about learning English** .

**Learning English has become quite popular nowadays. This language is considered as a major international language.**

As far as I remember, I’ve been learning English for over 7 years.

I think that Russians study English at school because English is the international language.

If you speak English you can talk to people from different countries. Most international companies do their daily business using English. Nowadays, there are many international students exchange programs which allow Russians to learn different subjects abroad.

Personally, I use English in my travels.

When our family goes abroad for vacation we speak English with the locals. Also, I like watching English movies in English. Sometimes Russian translations are not very good. I like to listen to the original actors' voices. Of course, I correspond with my pen friends from the USA regularly in English. They don’t speak Russian, so English is the only language that we all can use.

All in all, I can say that everyone should be able to speak at least one foreign language nowadays, and there is no doubt that English is of the greatest importance in different spheres of life.

**That’s all I wanted to say, thanks for listening.**

**2. Составить связный рассказ по теме: «Выбор профессии»**

**You are going to give a talk about jobs. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).**

**Remember to say:**

● what jobs are popular with modern teenagers;

● what job you dreamed of in your childhood and why;

● who can help you to make your career choice.

* what your attitude to a freelance job is.

**You have to talk continuously.**

  I want to talk about jobs.

Since our work takes up the biggest portion of our life, choosing a job is a very important decision.

I think that managers and DJs are popular among boys. As for girls, I guess makeup stylists.

As far as I remember, I wanted to be an interpreter. I dreamed about travelling abroad the world and visiting different countries. I like learning about new nations and cultures. I think it’s very interesting. I also dreamed to be a doctor. I wanted to help people and cure them from different diseases.

I guess my parents can help me to make my career choice. They have always helped me to make important decisions in my life. They are far more experienced than I am, so I can trust their advice. They understand things that I haven't experienced yet. They told me that their parents helped them to make their vocation decisions and they are pretty happy with the results.

As for my attitude to a freelance job, it is not quite definite. On the one hand, a freelancer has more flexible working hours but, on the other hand, only those who have a lot of full time work experience can manage this kind of employment.

As for me, I would like to have a real full time job in future.

That’s all I wanted to say.

**3. Составить связный рассказ по теме: «Хобби»**

**You are going to give a talk about hobbies. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).**

 **Remember to say:**

● why most people have hobbies;

● what hobbies are the most popular with your friends;

● whether you have hobby or not;

* what your attitude to people whose hobby is learning languages is.

**You have to talk continuously.**

 I want to talk about hobbies.

**Having a hobby is a very important part of our life.**

I think that hobbies help people (to) relax. It’s important for a person to spend time doing something he or she really likes for free.

Some of my friends collect things. Some collect stamps, some coins and some, toy soldiers. But the most popular hobbies are computer games and sports.

As for me there are many things I would like to deal with. I like reading and watching good films. I am extremely fond of dancing, painting and art. I like beauty of nature, communication and travelling. I’m interested in foreign languages.

I enjoy to meet and communicate with people whose hobby is learning languages. We have the same interests.

I think that all the hobbies are exciting!

**That’s all I wanted to say about hobbies.**

**2. Диалогическая речь.**

**Ответьте на вопросы:**

**You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer the six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.**

**Electronic assistant:** **How long have you been learning English?**
**Student:**Well, I've been learning English for about 9 years.

 **Electronic assistant:** **How many English lessons do you have a week?****Student:** We usually have 3 English lessons a week.

 **Electronic assistant:** **What do you do in your English lessons?
Student:**Usually, we read different texts and translate them. We also learn English grammar and answer some exercises and do some tests. Sometimes we pair up and learn some dialogues. After reading a text we retell it. We also listen to some texts or dialogues to improve our comprehension.

**Electronic assistant:** **Why have you chosen English as an exam this year?**
**Student:** I guess that I’ve chosen English as an exam this year because I will need it in the future. English is the major international language. If you speak English, you will be able to communicate in many countries. I also will need it for my future work as a lawyer in an international company.

**Electronic assistant:** **What other foreign language or languages would you like to speak?
Student:** Frankly speaking, I'd like to speak Japanese fluently. In fact, I’ve already started learning it.

**Electronic assistant:** **What would you recommend to students who want to improve their English?****Student:** As for improving English, my first recommendation is to watch movies. I’ve seen many movies in English and feel that my English has improved. I read the script first and then watch the movie a few times till I understand it thoroughly. Reading is good too. You learn a lot of new words. If a student can find a Native English Speaking friend who he can talk to on Skype, he will be able to quickly improve his speaking skills.

**3. Грамматика**

**1).Пассивный залог (страдательный залог)**- показывает, что лицо или предмет не сам совершает действие, а над ним совершают действие.

Пример: The house was bought- Дом купили (дом был куплен).

Пассивный залог образуется при помощи to be в нужной форме и 3 формы глагола.

**2)Модальные глаголы (modal verbs)**

В английском языке глаголы can, may, must, ought to, should, need , to have to, to be to относятся к группе так называемых модальных глаголов. Модальные глаголы не употребляются самостоятельно, а только в сочетании с инфинитивом, образуя составное глагольное сказуемое.

Значение модальных глаголов:

1. Can (Could)-

умственная и физическая способность.

2. May ( Might)-

 разрешение ; предположение.

3. Must-

долженствование, предположение (должно быть).

4. To have to

выражает необходимость совершения действия в силу определённых обстоятельств (не для приказа или совета).

5. To be to-

 необходимость по договорённости, приказу или плану.

6. Need-

нуждаться.

7. Should/ ought to-

следовало бы.

**3).Артикль the с географическими названиями**

**(THE with geographical names)**

Правило 1. Артикль the НЕ употребляется перед названиями стран и континентов

Исключения:

the RF (the Russian Federation) the UK (the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland) the USA (the United States of America)

Исключения: the Crimea (Крым), the Far East, the Middle East, the Midlands, the Highlands, the Lowlands (собирательная функция артикля the, см. окончание –s на конце)

Правило 2. С названиями городов артикль the НЕ употребляется.

Исключение: the Hague –Гаага

Правило 3. Перед названиями сторон света артикль the употребляется:

the East, the West, the South, the North

Правило 4. Перед названиями водных пространств: океанов, морей, рек, каналов, проливов, озер, кроме заливов артикль the употребляется:

the Atlantic Ocean – Атлантический океан, the Red Sea – Красное море, the Volga – Волга (река))

Но Lake Baikal, Lake Seliger

Исключения: названия заливов:

Hudson Bay – Гудзонский залив

Правило 5. Перед названиями горных цепей и архипелагов островов артикль the употребляется:

the Urals, the Caucasus, the Rocky Mountains, the British Isles, the Kurilas

Исключения: горные пики Elbrus, Everest, Ben Nevis, etc. одиночные острова Cuba, Cyprus, Haiti, etc.

Правило 6. Перед названиями пустынь артикль the употребляется:

 the Gobi, the Sahara, the Kara-Kum, the Kalahari